UNECE Standard | 557e906732ccf0a10d9be7a41e5f115b


Reference to UNECE Standard [for Seed Potatoes] on the Label Potato virus Y (PVY) infects a wide host range mainly within the Solanaceae and is distributed worldwide. PVY is transmitted by more than 40 aphid species in a non persistent manner. Isolates of the PVY species are highly variable at biological, serological and molecular levels. Epidemiological studies have highlighted the emergence of distinct potato PVY variants able to induce necroses on potato tubers. Due to the lack of efficient resistance to PVY isolates inducing necrotic symptoms in cultivated varieties and the plant-to-plant transmission of isolates through the daughter tubers, PVY has become the most economically important virus for the potato industry. The review offers an overview of several decades of research on PVY but also focuses on the latest data obtained by expert on PVY worldwide on the biological characteristics of PVY, interactions between aphids-hosts, its evolution and management. Identified knowledge gaps to understand further PVY biology will be discussed.

UNECE Standard S-1 Concerning the Marketing and Commercial Quality Control of Seed Potatoes

The UNECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes

Bovine Meat

Draft UNECE Standard for Shallots

Chicken Meat This work examines the international standardization system generally, with a specific focus on some of the bodies within this system. It also questions the lack of definition regarding several features related to the system, notably an international standardizing body and international standards in the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade.

UNECE standard on the marketing and commercial quality control of chilli peppers : explanatory brochure This book reflects the research output of the Committee on the International Protection of Consumers of the International Law Association (ILA). The Committee was created in 2008, with a mandate to study the role of public and private law to protect consumers, review UN Guidelines, and to model laws, international treaties and national legislations concerning protection and consumer redress. It has been accepted to act as an observer not only when the UNCTAD was updating its guidelines, but also at the Hague Conference on Private International Law. The book includes the contributions of various Committee members in the past few years and is a result of the cooperation between the Committee members and experts from Australia, Brazil, Canada and China. It is divided into three parts: the first part addresses trends and challenges in international protection of consumers, while the second part focuses on financial crises and consumer protection and the third part examines national and regional consumer law issues.

Mushrooms Traded As Food, Section 1

Proposals to Revise the UNECE Standard on Early and Ware Potatoes Europe is a continent whose history has, in one form or another, been dominated by integration. And yet the European integration process is often treated as synonymous with the evolution of just one particular, and until recently geographically quite limited, Western-centred organisation: the European Union (EU). This trend obscures the multitude of ways European states have acted collectively on both sides of the Iron Curtain – and continue to do so throughout the continent today. With contributors drawn from history and political science, this book explores some of these diverse integration efforts 'beyond Brussels'. We shine a light on international organisations, trade frameworks, and various political, social, scientific and cultural forms of unity in both Eastern and Western Europe. In so doing, the book seeks to redefine the history of the European integration process not only as a less purely EU-centric phenomenon but as a less strictly Western European one too.

Ovine Meat

UN publication sales number E 07 II E 3; ECE/TRADE/368.

Draft New UNECE Standard for Runner Type Peanut Kernels Over the past 40 years, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) has developed and maintained a series of recommendations and standards for international trade. As the international focal point for trade facilitation recommendations and standards, UNECE develops instruments to reduce, harmonize and automate procedures and paperwork in international trade. This work is supported by the UN Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business (UN/CEFACT). UN/CEFACT additionally develops and maintains the only international standard for electronic data interchange (UN/EDIFACT – United Nations Electronic Data Interchange for Administration, Commerce and Transport). This standard is used to exchange structured information between computers and is critical to the implementation of management techniques such as just-in-time manufacturing.

Potato production and innovative technologies

UNECE Standard on the Marketing and Commercial Quality Control of Sweet Peppers Mushrooms recognised as edible have been collected and cultivated for many years. In the Nordic countries, the interest for eating mushrooms has increased. In order to ensure that Nordic consumers will be supplied with safe and well-quality mushrooms, the marketing and commercial quality management of mushrooms has been implemented. The Nordic countries have adopted a marketing and commercial quality management system for mushrooms to ensure that Nordic consumers are supplied with safe and well-quality mushrooms. This system is supported by the UN Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business (UN/CEFACT) and is used to exchange structured information between computers and is critical to the implementation of management techniques such as just-in-time manufacturing.

European Integration Beyond Brussels Outlines how the ECE Porcine Standard could be reformatted to fit into the system of ECE Meat Standards; also proposes a coding system for pork cuts.

International Standardization and the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade Over the past 20 years the number of standards and certification programmes for agricultural production has grown rapidly. Producers who want to export are confronted not only by a plethora of import regulations, but also within import countries by different niche markets for which specific requirements have to be fulfilled. This report gives an overview of standards and certification programmes relevant for agricultural production.
fruit and vegetable producers and exporters in developing countries with a focus on the markets of the United States of America and the European Union. In addition, it gives an overview of current analytical work on standards and trade, reviews major assistance programmes related to standards and provides recommendations for further research.

Consumer Law and Socioeconomic Development Procurement usually prioritizes cost aspects; however, it is becoming increasingly important to consider an appropriate balance between financial, environmental and social considerations. This recommendation proposes an approach to both sustainable public-sector procurement as well as sustainable private-sector procurement. It provides key references in this area and offers a sample code of conduct in annex. The purpose of this document is to identify a minimal, common set of policies, standards and good practices that will allow buying corporations to comply with sustainability principles without burdening their MSME suppliers with additional administrative tasks that would go against the good principles of trade facilitation. From a methodological point of view, the concept of sustainability is conceived here according to an integrated perspective—encompassing environmental, social and economic impacts in order to avoid the limiting processes of “Greening the Economy”.

Text Recommended for Adoption as New UNECE Standard This publication presents an internationally agreed set of guidelines for producing micro statistics on household wealth, It addresses the common conceptual, definitional and practical problems, and are meant to improve the comparability of country data.

Potato virus Y: biodiversity, pathogenicity, epidemiology and management The Manual of Tests and Criteria contains criteria, test methods and procedures to be used for classification of dangerous goods according to the provisions of Parts 2 and 3 of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Model Regulations, as well as of chemicals presenting physical hazards according to the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS). As a consequence, it supplements also national or international regulations which are derived from the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods or the GHS. At its nineteenth session (7 December 2018), the Committee adopted a set of amendments to the sixth revised edition of the Manual as amended by Amendment 1. This seventh revised edition takes account of these amendments. In addition, noting that the work to facilitate the use of the Manual in the context of the GHS had been completed, the Committee considered that the reference to the “Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods” in the title of the Manual was no longer appropriate, and decided that from now on, the Manual should be entitled “Manual of Tests and Criteria”.

UNECE Standard on the Marketing and Commercial Quality Control of Whole Dried Chilli Peppers

Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies Appropriations for 2015 This comprehensive book is the result of the Potato Russia international conference that took place in August 2007 in Moscow. It begins with a series of papers that give an excellent overview of consumer behaviour and marketing with examples from various countries in the world. The quality of processing and ware potato and methods of quantifying it, is addressed by papers that highlight its need and reveal new approaches and techniques. The newest developments in technology, mechanization and storage are highlighted in papers from eastern and western Europe. The importance and benefits of having adequately functioning seed potato systems with up to date rapid multiplication systems is shown in chapters from various countries with a special contribution on the commercial quality standards of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE). Developments of recent agronomic and crop management practices are illustrated with examples of countries in technological and market transition. Innovations in crop protection put special emphasis on diagnostics and detection of resistance levels, among others, against wart. The extensive Russian breeding programmes - with value for the global potato community are highlighted in the breeding section with additional papers from Japan and the Netherlands. The book ends with a series of papers on molecular aspects of innovative breeding. This book is of wide and ongoing interest to stakeholders around the world who are interested in all aspects of the rapidly evolving potato supply chains such as potato producers, breeding, chemical and machinery companies and potato specialists of all disciplines.

United Nations Documents Index This publication, known as the “Blue Book”, seeks to establish an inventory of existing and envisaged standards and parameters for European inland waterways and ports of international importance, in order to compare the current inland navigation infrastructure parameters in Europe with the minimum standards and parameters prescribed in the European Agreement on Main Inland Waterways of International Importance (AGNI) and to monitor progress in its implementation.

UNECE standard on the marketing and commercial quality control of pineapples : explanatory brochure

Manual of Tests and Criteria This standard recommends an international language for raw (unprocessed) chicken (Gallus domesticus) carcasses and parts (or cuts) marketed as fit for human consumption. Products with added ingredients or "chicken preparations" are not included. The standard provides purchasers with a variety of options for meat handling, packing and conformity assessment, which correspond to good commercial practice for meat and meat products intended to be sold in international trade. To market chicken carcasses and parts across international borders, the appropriate legislative requirements of food standardisation and veterinary control must be complied with. The standard does not attempt to prescribe those aspects which are covered elsewhere, and throughout the standard, such provisions are left for national or international legislation, or requirements of the importing country. The standard contains references to other international agreements, standards and codes of practice which have the objective of maintaining the quality after dispatch and of providing guidance to Governments on certain aspects of food hygiene, labelling and other matters which fall outside the scope of this Standard. Codex Alimentarius Commission Standards, Guidelines, and Codes of Practice should be consulted as the international reference concerning health and sanitation requirements.

Revised UNECE Standard for Seed Potatoes (S-1) The UNECE standard Porcine Meat Carcases and Cuts offers for the first time internationally agreed specifications written in a consistent, detailed and accurate manner using anatomical names to identify cutting lines. Comprehensive color photographs and diagrams are included to facilitate practical application of the standard. The standard also defines a product code allowing all relevant information to be combined in a 20-digit string. This standardization of the trading language is the foundation which allows the meat industry to adopt modern data transfer methods and streamline the flow of information and product throughout the supply chain.

Report of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs on the Fifty-fourth Session (2 December 2010 and 21-25 March 2011)

The United Nations System

Plant Diseases Caused by Dickeya and Pectobacterium Species The explanatory brochure on the standard for sweet peppers has been developed to harmonize the interpretation of the standard, thereby facilitating international as well as national trade. It addresses producers and traders, as well as inspection authorities. It corresponds to the latest edition of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) Standard for Sweet Peppers (FFV-28), which was officially adopted in November 2009.--Publisher's description.

UNECE Standard for Llama Alpaca Meat Contains proposed amendments to UNECE Standard FFV-02 concerning the Marketing and Commercial Quality Control of Alpacas.

Summary of UNECE Trade Facilitation Recommendations Contains proposed amendments to UNECE Standard FFV-15 concerning the Marketing and Commercial Quality Control of Cucumbers.

Handbook of Research on E-Business Standards and Protocols: Documents, Data and Advanced Web Technologies Transmits the 2nd part (from Annex 3 to Annex 10) of the revised UNECE Standard for Seed Potatoes as agreed by the Specialized Section and recommended to the Working Party on Agricultural Quality Standards for adoption.

Proposals to Revise the UNECE Standard for Apricots Electronic business is a major force shaping the digital world. Yet, despite of years of research and
standardization efforts, many problems persist that prevent e-business from achieving its full potential. Problems arise from different data vocabularies, classification schemas, document names, structures, exchange formats and their varying roles in business processes. Non-standardized business terminology, lack of common acceptable and understandable processes (grammar), and lack of common dialog rules (protocols) create barriers to improving electronic business processes. Handbook of Research on E-Business Standards and Protocols: Documents, Data and Advanced Web Technologies contains an overview of new achievements in the field of e-business standards and protocols, offers in-depth analysis of and research on the development and deployment of cutting-edge applications, and provides insight into future trends. This book unites new research that promotes harmony and agreement in business processes and attempts to choreograph business protocols and orchestrate semantic alignment between their vocabularies and grammar. Additionally, this Handbook of Research discusses new approaches to improving standards and protocols, which include the use of intelligent agents and Semantic Web technology.

UNECO Standard for Porcine Carcases and Cuts

Proposals to Revise the UNECE Standard for Cucumbers This is the second edition of the UNECE internationally agreed standard for raw beef carcases and cuts marketed for human consumption, developed by the Working Party of Agricultural Quality Standards. The publication is part of a series of UNECE standards for meat products designed to facilitate fair international trade, promote high quality, sustainable production and to create market transparency for buyers and consumers. The standard includes chapters on purchaser specified requirements, including refrigeration, production history, fat limitations, marbling, meat colour and weight ranging, packing, storage, transport and labelling; the UNECE code for purchaser requirements for beef; carcases and cuts descriptions.

Metadata and Semantics Research The publication offers for the first time internationally agreed specifications written in a consistent, detailed and accurate manner using anatomical names to identify cutting lines. Comprehensive color photographs and diagrams are included to facilitate practical application of the standard. The standard also defines a product code allowing all relevant information to be combined in a 20-digit string. The standardization of the trading language is the foundation which allows the meat industry to adopt modern data transfer methods and streamline the flow of information and product throughout the supply chain.

Private Standards in the United States and European Union Markets for Fruit and Vegetables

Inventory of Main Standards and Parameters of the E Waterway Network “Blue Book” This book provides a detailed review of many different aspects of pathogens, from the effects of single base pair mutations to large-scale control options, bringing into a single volume over 100 years of findings from thousands of researchers worldwide. Diseases caused by soft rot Pectobacteriaceae (SRP) are a major cause of loss to crop, vegetables and ornamental plants worldwide, and have been found on all continents except Antarctica. While different aspects of the SRP have appeared in other books on plant disease, no book, until now, has been dedicated solely to them.

Recommendation N°43 - Sustainable Procurement

OECD Guidelines for Micro Statistics on Household Wealth This volume introduces the United Nations by considering its purposes, as stated in Article 1 of its Charter. It provides a concise history of this institution, and describes its structure, concentrating on its Funds and Programmes, Specialized Agencies, and Regional Commissions. It then splits the work into two different major sections, on the basis of topic and geographical region. The former includes the following: development, education, environment, food and agriculture, and peace and security, while the latter comprises Africa, the Americas, Asia, Europe and Oceania. These are followed by reflective comments and concluding remarks.

Porcine Meat This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 10th Metadata and Semantics Research Conference, MTSR 2016, held in Göttingen, Germany, in November 2016. The 26 full papers and 6 short papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 67 submissions. The papers are organized in several sessions and tracks: Digital Libraries, Information Retrieval, Linked and Social Data, Metadata and Semantics for Open Repositories, Research Information Systems and Data Infrastructures, Metadata and Semantics for Agriculture, Food and Environment, Metadata and Semantics for Cultural Collections and Applications, European and National Projects.

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